Davis E..... WeatherLink[®] For Vantage Pro™



Getting Started Guide

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment on and off, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- •Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna
- •Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver
- •Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected
- •Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

Changes or modifications not expressly approved in writing by Davis Instruments may void the user's authority to operate this equipment.

Product Number: 6510C

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This product complies with the essential protection requirements of the EC EMC Directive 89/336/EC

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INTRODUCTION

Welcome to Davis Instruments' WeatherLink! The data logger and software allow you to connect your personal computer to Davis weather stations to store, view, plot, analyze, export, and print weather data collected by your Davis station.

CONTENTS OF PACKAGE

Before continuing, please ensure your WeatherLink package contains the following:

- Data Logger for Vantage Pro
- **8**' (2.4 m) cable with connector to link your station to your computer.
- ▲ 9-pin (DB-9) PC COM Port Adapter

Use the 9-pin adapter to connect the data logger to a 9-pin serial port. If you need a 25-pin adapter, contact Davis Instruments technical support at 510.732.7814.

Loopback connector

The loopback connector is a short piece of cable with a phone plug at one end and a red plastic cap at the other. The loopback connector can be used to determine what serial ports are available for the data logger and for troubleshooting communications problems.

MeatherLink Software CD ROM

OPTIONAL ACCESSORIES

The following optional accessories, designed for use with WeatherLink, are available from your dealer or may be ordered directly from Davis.

Telephone Modem Adapter

For transmission of data from the data logger using a modem.

Standard 4-Conductor Extension Cable

For more flexibility in the placement of your console. Add one 40' (12 m) extension cable to extend the distance between your station and the computer. (48' (14.4 m) maximum)

HARDWARE INSTALLATION

WeatherLink allows two types of installation: direct connection and phone modem connection. Direct connection means connecting the computer directly to the station. Phone modem connection refers specifically to any installation where the station is connected to a modem and you communicate with the station and data logger via a modem at your computer. Requirements and installation for each type of connection differ, and are explained separately below.

HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS

The required hardware differs depending on whether you are making a direct connection or a phone modem connection.

Direct Connection Hardware Requirements

In addition to the provided hardware, the following are required for a direct connection.

▲ Computer running Windows[™] 95, 98, 2000, ME or NT 4.0 with at least 5 MB of free disk space

The amount of space necessary for the data files depends on the archive interval. Database files containing data stored at a 30 minute archive interval require approximately 36K of disk space per month of data. The file size changes in a linear fashion depending on the archive interval. For example, data stored at a 1-minute interval requires approximately 1 MB/month while the data stored at a 2-hour interval requires approximately 9K/month.

- ▲ Windows-Compatible Display VGA minimum. SVGA or High (16-bit) Color recommended.
- ▲ One Free Serial Port

Phone Modem Connection Hardware Requirements

In addition to the provided hardware and the computer equipment listed above, the following hardware is required for a phone modem connection.

- ▲ One external modem to connect to the data logger The modem must be Hayes[®]-compatible and run at 1200, 2400, 4800, 9600, 14000 or 19200 baud.
- ▲ One internal or external modem connected to your computer The modem must be Hayes[®]-compatible and run at 1200, 2400, 4800, 9600, 14400 or 19200 baud.

▲ **Telephone Modem Adapter** The Telephone Modem Adapter (#6533) provides the connection between the data logger and the modem.

TYPICAL DIRECT CONNECTION

The instructions below explain how to make a typical direct connection. Note that if you extend the cable run beyond 48' (14.4 m), the software may have difficulty communicating with the station.



TYPICAL DIRECT CONNECTION

Direct Connection Installation

1. Enter the console's Setup Mode by pressing and holding the DONE key, then pressing the "DOWN arrow" key.

Entering Setup Mode ensures that the station is not writing any data and saves the current daily totals, highs, and lows to memory.

- Remove the battery cover from the console back and remove all power by removing the batteries and AC-power adapter, if present.
 Failure to remove power to the console before installing the data logger may cause damage to the data logger or console.
- 3. Carefully insert the data logger into the large receptacle jack marked *EXPANSION* inside the battery compartment

Guide the data logger cable through the square slot below the receptacle.

CAUTION: Make sure that whenever you connect or disconnect the logger from the console that the console is NOT powered up. Plugging or unplugging the data logger while power is applied can lock up or damage the logger.

4. Restore power to the weather station by reinstalling the batteries and reattaching the power adapter, if present.

The weather station should beep three times; each beep should occur within about one second of the others.

5. Replace the battery cover, ensuring that the data logger cable exits through the square slot.

HARDWARE INSTALLATION

Typical Phone Modem Installation

- 6. Locate a free serial port on the back of your computer and connect the DB9 to the port.
- Insert the cable plug at the end of the short cable coming from the data logger into the receptacle on the end of the 8' cable. Then insert the cable plug on the end of the 8' cable into the DB9 adapter.

The cable connecting the data logger to the computer is 8' (2.4 m) long. If you need to place the station console more than 8' from the computer, use a 40' (12 m) standard 4-conductor extension cable. Do not attempt to use more than 40' of extension cable, or the data logger may have difficulty communicating with the computer.

- Note: You do not need to keep the console connected to the computer for the logging to work. You can connect the cable to the computer when you're ready to download, then disconnect it if you want to place the console somewhere else. However, you can only run WeatherLink's bulletin, summary, or real-time strip charts if the console is attached to the computer.
- 8. Check the Baud rate settings on the console.

Enter the console SETUP mode by pressing and holding the DONE key, then pressing the DOWN arrow key. Use the BAR and DONE keys to scroll to the Baud Rate screen. The Baud Rate setting here on the console must be same as that set in the WeatherLink software. Use the UP and DOWN arrow keys to change the baud rate setting, if needed. Press and hold DONE to return the console to current weather mode.

TYPICAL PHONE MODEM INSTALLATION

The illustration below shows a typical phone modem connection. This involves connecting the data logger to the weather station and to a modem at the station console site and connecting your computer's modem to a phone line, which will allow you to dial the weather station.



TYPICAL PHONE MODEM INSTALLATION

Note: Before installing the console and modem at a remote location, test the data logger and connection first using a direct connection like that shown in the section above.

Phone Modem Installation Instructions

- Install and set up an internal or external modem (according to the instructions supplied by the manufacturer) for use with your computer. Make a note of the COM port used by the modem. You will need this information when entering serial port settings for the station.
- 2. At the station console site, put the external modem in a location where it can connect to both the logger and a phone jack and plug it into the phone jack. DO NOT TURN THE MODEM ON AT THIS TIME.

The cable connecting the data logger to the modem is 8' (2.4 m) long. If you need to mount the station console more than 8' from the modem, use a 40' (12 m) standard 4-conductor extension cable. Do not attempt to use more than 40' of extension cable, or the data logger may have difficulty communicating with the modem.

- 3. Plug the external modem into the phone jack.
- 4. Place the console in setup mode.

Press and hold the DONE key, then press the DOWN arrow key. Entering Setup Mode ensures the station is not writing any data to memory and saves all current highs, lows, and daily totals.

- Remove the battery cover from the console back and remove all power by removing the batteries and AC-power adapter, if present.
 Failure to remove power to the console before installing the data logger may cause damage to the data logger or console.
- 6. Carefully insert the data logger into the large receptacle jack marked *EXPANSION* inside the battery compartment

Guide the data logger cable through the square slot below the data logger receptacle.

CAUTION: Make sure that whenever you connect or disconnect the data logger from the console that the console is NOT powered up. Plugging or unplugging the data logger while power is applied can damage or lock up the data logger.

- 7. Connect the Telephone Modem Adapter to the external modem. Do not use a DB25 (not included) adapter and a gender changer to attach the logger to a modem because it will not work. Do not use an older Davis telephone modem adapter, either, as it will not work.
- 8. Insert the cable plug at the end of the cable into the Telephone Modem Adapter.
- 9. Restore power to the weather station by reinstalling the batteries and reattaching the power adapter, if present.

The weather station should beep three times; each beep should occur within about one second of the others.

- 10. Replace the battery cover, ensuring that the data logger cable exits through the square slot.
- 11. Turn the modem on.

Typical Phone Modem Installation

12. Set the Baud rate on the Vantage Pro console.

Enter Setup on the console by pressing and holding the DONE key, then pressing the DOWN arrow key. Use the BAR and DONE keys to scroll through the setup screens until you reach the BAUD RATE setup screen.

Note: The Baud Rate setup screen will only appear if you have installed the data logger.

- ▲ Use the up and down arrows to set the desired Baud rate. Use the fastest Baud rate your modem can handle. 19200 is the fastest Baud rate available and is the default setting on the console.
- Press DONE when you've got the correct Baud rate on the console screen. Pressing DONE in this screen sends the initialization string to the modem, so you don't have to turn the console on and off again.

A Few Notes About Phone Modem Connections

If you indicate a phone modem connection when setting up your station, the software automatically dials the station whenever you initiate a program action that requires the software to talk to the station.

While connected to a phone modem station, an "On-Line" icon appears in the toolbar. This icon indicates that you are on-line and may be used to hang up a remote connection. To hang up, choose the On-Line icon from the toolbar or choose Hang Up from the File menu.





By default, WeatherLink will hang up the connection to the modem after one minute without any communication with the station. Use the Serial Port dialog box in the Setup menu of WeatherLink to change this default value. (See the WeatherLink help files for more on this subject.)

Note: WeatherLink will not hang up the phone line if the Bulletin or Summary windows are active.

SOFTWARE INSTALLATION AND SETUP

This chapter covers software installation and setup.

INSTALLING THE SOFTWARE

- 1. Place the Install Disk in your CD ROM drive.
- 2. The install program should start automatically. If the install program does not start, choose Run from the Start menu, type D:\SETUP (or E:\SETUP, substituting the correct drive letter for D or E), and choose OK to begin the installation.
- 3. Follow the on-screen prompts to complete the installation.

RUNNING THE SOFTWARE

To run the software, double-click on the WeatherLink icon. If you have no stations in the program directory when you run the software, the software will prompt you to add a station (see below for details). If you have more than one station in the program directory when you run the software, the software will prompt you to indicate which station you'd like to open.

STATION SETUP

To interact with your station, you must add your station to WeatherLink's database, which means naming the station, configuring the software to work with that station and with your computer hardware, and setting station values such as time, barometric pressure, total rainfall, and calibration numbers.

Adding a Station

- Choose New Station from the File menu. The software opens the Add New Station dialog box.
- 2. Type the station name into the text box.

The station name may be up to 40 characters/spaces long. Note that the software uses the first eight characters of the station name (not counting spaces or punctuation marks) as the name of the directory into which it saves this station's database and configuration files. The first eight characters of each station name must, therefore, be unique. The software also uses the first three characters as the file extension for that station's database files (the first three characters need not be unique).

3. Choose OK.

The software saves the station, creates a directory and subdirectories for that station, and prompts you to indicate whether you want to enter the walk-through procedure.

Station Setup

About the Walkthrough

The software includes a station setup walkthrough that steps you through the station configuration procedure. After adding a new station, the software automatically asks you whether or not you want to be walked through the configuration procedure. You can, of course, choose No and set up the station by choosing all of the necessary commands from the menus. A Walkthrough command is included in the Setup menu that lets you enter this procedure at any time.

Note: Where necessary, the software will automatically dial a phone modem station.

If you choose Yes to begin the walkthrough, the software takes you through the following dialog boxes:

Station Configuration

Set station name, model, accessories, download options, and data file extension.

Serial Port Settings

Set COM port to which data logger is connected. Specify modem connection settings such as baud rate, phone number, and modem initialization string.

Choose Units

Select units of measure in which station information is displayed.

Set Barometer & Elevation

Set the barometric pressure and your elevation on the station and on the software.

Set Rain Calibration

Set the station's rainfall calibration number.

Set Temperature and Humidity Calibration Adjust the temperature and humidity settings on your station if necessary.

Enter Year-to-Date Rainfall

Set the rainfall amount on the station and on the software. You must enter this information from the software if you want you station and software readings to agree.

Set Time and Date

Set the time and date on the station, software, and computer and make sure all three are synchronized.

Note: When you set the time and date, you will be prompted to clear your archive memory. If you do not clear archive memory, you may end up with data stored at an incorrect time or duplicate records. We recommend that you download before setting the time (unless you are creating a brand new station) so you may safely clear the archive memory.

Set Archive Interval

Set the interval at which data will be stored in the data logger's memory. This will clear any data stored in the data logger.

Set Latitude and Longitude

You must set the correct latitude and longitude for the station's forecast, moon phase, and sunrise and sunset algorithms to work correctly.

Set Station Alarms Set alarm thresholds on the station.

▲ Set Auto Download Time(s)

Specify the stations and the times at which you want data automatically downloaded to your computer each day.

At each step in the walkthrough procedure, the software will provide confirmation boxes prompting you to indicate whether or not you wish to continue. To continue, choose OK. To skip any step and move to the next, choose Skip. To cancel the entire walkthrough procedure, choose Cancel.

FINDING THE CORRECT SERIAL PORT

The software includes a procedure for locating the serial port to which your station is connected or determining whether that serial port is working. Using the Loopback command (as opposed to Test) will help you find the correct port and determine whether the serial port or the data logger is causing a communication problem. The loopback function will also detect and report the presence of any modems.

To use this procedure, you will need the loopback connector (the short cable with a phone jack on one end and a red plastic tip on the other) supplied with Weather-link.

- 1. If necessary, disconnect the cable between your station and the adapter connected to the COM port.
- 2. Insert the loopback connector into the adapter.
- 3. Choose Serial Port from the Setup menu. The software opens the Serial Port dialog box.



Loopback connector

Serial Port		×
Serial Port Settings	<u>I</u> est	<u>0</u> K
<u>B</u> aud Rate: 19200 ▼	Loopback	<u>C</u> ancel
Hangup Wait Time: 1 min.	Modem Test	Help
Dial <u>Up</u> Connection		
Dial Up Connection		
Weather Station Phone <u>N</u> umber:		
Modem Init. <u>S</u> tring: AT &F S7=60 E Q V	/ X4	<u>D</u> efault
After Connect <u>W</u> ait: 2 sec	📕 <u>R</u> otary Dial	

Finding the Correct Serial Port

4. Choose Loopback.

The software will search all standard serial ports and inform you of the COM port at which the loopback connector is located.

Please N	ote	×
Loopbac	k connector is a	n COM1.
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	UK	

The software automatically selects the correct COM port for you in the Serial Port dialog box. If it cannot find the loopback connector at any COM port, your serial port may not be working. Consult your computer documentation for help.

TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

The following section answers some of the most commonly asked questions about WeatherLink.[®] Please consult this guide and the on-line help files before contacting Customer Support (510-732-7814, M-F, 7:00am-5:30pm, Pacific Time). If your problem is not urgent, send us a description via e-mail (support@davisnet.com) or fax (510-732-9188). You can also check our web site (www.davisnet.com) for FAQ's, troubleshooting information and current copies of all our product documentation.

COMMUNICATIONS PROBLEMS

- ? Why can't the WeatherLink software communicate with the data logger and station? If you are having trouble establishing communication between the weather station and WeatherLink, start by checking the weather station's own diagnostics. Remove all power to the weather station and then restart it by restoring power (with the data logger still attached).
 - Note: The data logger uses non-volatile memory, so you won't lose any data you've already recorded. However, make sure to put the console in Setup Mode (by pressing and holding the DONE key, then pressing the DOWN arrow key) before removing the batteries. This ensures the station will not try to write any data as the power goes off.
 - ▲ You should hear three beeps, each of which occurs when the weather station passes one of its diagnostic tests. Each beep follows the previous after about one second. The first beep tells you the processor is running. The second beep will be for the logger (if installed) and the third beep is for the display. If you do not hear one or more of these beeps, contact Davis Instruments at 510-732-7814. (You'll only hear two beeps if you don't have the data logger installed.)
 - ▲ If you hear all three beeps, See "Finding the Correct Serial Port" on page 11 for instructions on checking your standard serial ports. If this identifies a serial port other than the one you selected in station setup, try connecting to the data logger again.
 - ▲ Make sure you are using the blue serial port adapter supplied with WeatherLink for Vantage Pro. The older, black Davis serial adapters will not work.
 - ▲ Check the Baud Rate setting on the console and in the serial port dialog box in the software. Make sure they're set to the same number.
 - Note: Enter the console's Setup Mode by pressing and holding the DONE key, then pressing the DOWN arrow key on the console. Scroll through the setup choices by pressing the BAR or DONE keys until you reach the Baud Rate screen. This screen only appears if the data logger is plugged into the console.

If you still cannot connect or if the loopback test identifies the serial port you already have selected, eliminate the following possibilities. If you have questions on how to proceed, contact your PC vendor or PC technical support.

▲ You have a hardware device conflict. Check the device manager tab in the Windows® system properties dialog box to ensure that Windows recognizes your COM port. Consult your pc's documentation to see how to access the system properties dialog box.

Program Problems

▲ Your serial port uses a non-standard device name.

WeatherLink recognizes serial ports named COM1 through COM10 only. To use a modem, you must specify the underlying COM port on your PC. To find out which port the modem's connected to, you can look in Windows' System Properties > Device Manager > "modem name" Properties > Modem > Port, where "modem name" is the name of the modem you have installed.

- ▲ Your serial port is defective.
- ▲ The loopback connector or the WeatherLink adapter plug is bad.

PROGRAM PROBLEMS

- ? The barometer graph on the Bulletin does not "fill in" completely. When you first load the bulletin, the barometer graph will only fill in completely when you have data in your database for the last six hours. Make sure of the following:
 - ▲ There is data in your database for the span of the barometer graph.
 - ▲ The time and date of the stored barometer data is correct in your database.
 - ▲ The time and date on the PC is correct.
 - ▲ The time and date on the weather station are correct.
- ? I have duplicate records in my database. Why?

If you do not download from the data logger prior to changing the weather station's time and date (for a Daylight Savings time change, for example), you may get duplicate records. Make sure to download before setting time and date. In addition, you should be aware that the midnight records are duplicated so they appear in each consecutive day. For example, a midnight record would appear at the end of the data for November 22 and at the start of the data for November 23. Using the record editor to change the record in one day *does not* change the record in the other day.

Note: Do not delete the duplicate midnight records; it may affect your rain database or NOAA monthly summary.

? No wind direction reading (or dashes instead of a reading) appears in my database. Be aware that if there is no wind speed when the direction is being sampled, wind direction is not recorded. During intervals with very little wind speed, no direction may be recorded.

Note: Since high wind speed is sampled more often, it is possible to have a high wind speed but no wind speed or direction. ? WeatherLink says "No new data to download" but I know there's data there. What can I do?

Vantage is smart enough to send only data it hasn't already sent to the computer. So, when you initiate a new download, the program will retrieve the first record after the last record shown in the WeatherLink's Browse Window. Older data is stored in the logger as a backup. To see how many of these backup records are stored in the logger, create a new station and download the data into this new database. Because there are no records stored in the station you just created, WeatherLink will download everything it has stored.

Next, try clearing the archive memory using the clear dialog box. You will lose any data not already downloaded in your archive memory, but all of your calibration numbers and alarm settings will remain intact. If this doesn't work, reboot your weather station (that is, remove, then restore all power to the station).

Note: *Make sure to put the console in Setup Mode (by pressing the DONE and DOWN arrow keys) before removing the batteries. The ensures the station will not try to write any data when the power goes off.*

? After successfully downloading, recent or new data does not appear to be in my database. Where is it?

Check to see if the time and date on your station are incorrect. (This can happen if you have a power outage and your battery backup is dead.) If so, the data was written into the wrong month, day, and/or time. Reset the time and date.

It is also possible, if you have multiple stations, that you downloaded data into the wrong station's database. Make sure you've opened the correct station before downloading.

? When viewing data, dashes appear in place of a value for functions other than wind direction. Why?

If no data was recorded by a sensor (for example, the sensor was disconnected or radio interference blocked reception) or if bad data was recorded for a sensor (for example, the sensor was malfunctioning), the software dashes out the entry rather than showing invalid data. You can use the record editor to correct these entries.

TOOLBAR ICONS





Main Program Window

Ctrl-A.....Set Alarms Ctrl-B. View Bulletin Ctrl-C.....Station Configuration Ctrl-G. Degree-Days Report Ctrl-H. Hang Up Ctrl-I Serial Port Settings Ctrl-J.....Automatic Download Ctrl-K.....Walkthrough Ctrl-L..... Download Ctrl-0.... Open Station Ctrl-P.....Print Active Window Ctrl-Q..... Open Plot Window Ctrl-R. Yearly Rain Report Ctrl-S..... Open Strip Charts Ctrl-T..... Set Time Ctrl-U.....Select Units Ctrl-V..... View Download Log Ctrl-W Browse Database Ctrl-X..... Auto Fax Settings Ctrl-Y.....View Summarv Ctrl-Z.....Close Window F1 Context-Sensitive Help F2 Sunrise/Sunset Report F7 NOAA This Month F8NOAA This Year

Strip Chart Window

ESC Halt redraw
Ctrl-M Make Default
Ctrl-P Print Strip Chart
F1 Context-Sensitive Help
F3 Zoom In
F4Zoom Out

Plot Window

ESC Halt redraw
Ctrl-D Choose Date
Ctrl-M Make Default
Ctrl-P Print Plot
F1 Context-Sensitive Help
F3 Zoom In
F4Zoom Out
F9 Overlay Plots
F10 Last Year Plot

Database Window

- Ctrl-D Choose Date
- Ctrl-N Add Note
- Ctrl-P.... Print Records
- Enter Edit Record
- Delete Delete Record
- F1 Context-Sensitive Help

Yearly Rainfall Window

Enter Edit Year Delete Delete Year



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